## REPORTING FOR CORRUPTION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR – THE 'WHATS' AND 'HOWS'

BY BAMAS VICTORIA



## WHAT IS CORRUPTION?

Transparency international define corruption as the abuse of entrusted power for private gain.



## ACCOUNTABILITY & CRITICAL REPORTING

- Analysis
- Verification
- Explainers
- Promise tracking
- Special report
- Solution Journalism
- Investigative reporting

• etc





🙈 24.1 <sup>C</sup> Abuja Q INVESTIGATIONS BUSINESS/ECO

#### NATIONAL NEWS DIASPOR



ଲ

#### How Buhari failed to keep promise to revitalise 10,000 PHCs



🤵 Marcus Fatunmole

April 11, 2023



#### DIASPORA NEWS NEWS ANALYSIS NATIONAL NEWS

Q

#### From rejection to advocacy: How religious clerics helped drive high COVID-19 vaccination in Kano

April 5, 2023

#### Related



**THE President Muhamma** failed in its promise to recentres (PHCs) in Nigeria

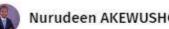
Buhari took the oath of off



COVID-19

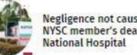
=

Nurudeen AKEWUSHOLA









Negligence not cause of NYSC member's death -



## TYPES OF CORRUPTION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR

	31.1 <sup>°.</sup> Abuja	ធ	INVESTIGATIONS	NEWS	BUS
	٩		NATIONA		

#### COVID-19 Funds: NCDC spends N202 million on six items without procurement plan

COVID-19

August 6, 2020

Olugbenga ADANIKIN







Flooding: Bayelsa, Lagos, Rivers, Delta risk in 2023 -



Public Procureme Disease Control (N million on six cont

Fund without evide has found out.

IN clear violation (



BUSINESS/ECONO

DIASPORA

#### INVESTIGATION: Controversy trails procurement of N244.6m chemicals, as **EHORECON, Environment Ministry dodge** responsibility

\* Environment ministry, EHORECON deny awarding contracts



June 10, 2022

#### **Olugbenga ADANIKIN**



## PROCUREMENT PROCESS

\*Bribes & kickbacks \*political considerations \*Collusion or bid rigging etc

ICIN R INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING	22.1 <sup>©</sup> Abuja	INVESTIGATIONS	NEWS	BUSINESS/ECONOMY	POLITICS/0
	Q		NATIONAL	NEWS DIASPORA NEW	S NEWS AI

[INVESTIGATION] Abandoned health projects litter Sokoto despite multi-million naira investment

Health and Environment

December 22, 2022

Editorial



The dilapidated state of Primary Health Care in Salami in Gwadabawa local govern

Related



Bill to stop doctors'

< Share f 🕑 🛛 🖉 🗿 💼

#### By ABDULRASHEED, Hammad

This investigation exposed how healthcare is left in a deplorable state despite multi-million naira investments in the health 

Supp VE NEED YOUR SI

Recent

### **PROJECTS IMPLEMENTATION**

### Construction and rehabilitation of health facilities



INVESTIGATIONS NEWS BUSINESS/ECONOMY

NATIONAL NEWS

POLIT

WE

DIASPORA NEWS

#### [UNDERCOVER] How Bauchi Healthcare workers connive with drug vendors to divert, sell medicines distributed by Government, NGOs



September 16, 2022

Editorial

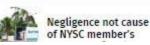


#### Related



How Buhari failed to keep promise to revitalise 10.000







#### By Usman Babaji

Bauchi State government and a host of nongovernmental organisations have for years been distributing both free and subsidised drugs across its healthcare centres to support the less privileged. Bu Get updates generosity is thwarted by a syndicate of corrupt and selfish healthcare workers who connive with drug

### **CONSUMABLES & SUPPLIES**

Purchase of equipment and supplies, including drugs

- Theft and diversion
- Substandard / expired
- Sale of drugs or supplies that were supposed to be free)



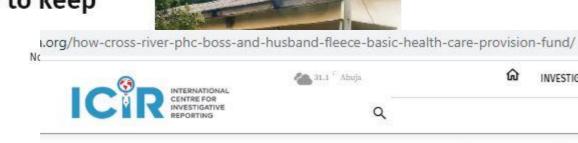
10	36.1	Abuja
-650		

Q

ŵ INVESTIGATIONS NEWS NATIONAL NEWS

#### How Akwa Ibom health workers struggle to keep PHCs afloat





#### Related



Health workers

By Umo. MANY P deterior

< Sha

Cono Der

How Cross River PHC boss and husband fleece Basic **Health Care Provision** Fund Health

September 25, 2022

BUSINE



INVESTIG

## SERVICE DELIVERY

- Workers attitude
- No staff
- No funding •
- Round peg in square hole •

Related

Editorial

< Share

8 💿 (ir

aradionigeriaibadan.gov.ng/2021/12/16/2-years-7-3-billion-naira-later-shoddy-jobs-trails-osun-332-phcs-revitalisation-pro

#### HEALTH

### 2 Years, 7.3 Billion Naira Later, Shoddy Jobs Trails Osun 332 PHCs Revitalisation Project

🛗 16 December 2021 🖤 539 🜻 No comment

 n January 2019, Osun State Government received a \$20 million grant from Federal Government-World Bank "Programme for Result" "PforR", a health intervention programme following the state's success in the previous intervention project.

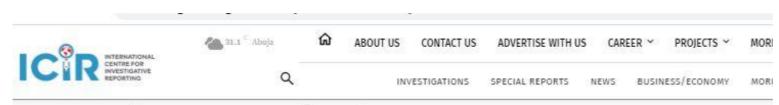
The programme supports the government's existing "Save One Million Lives" (SOML) initiative by providing incentives based on the achievement of health outcomes and helping to drive the institutional process needed to achieve them.

In March 2019, during the launch of the programme, the state governor, Mr. Gboyega Oyetola, said the money would be used to rehabilitate six Secondary Health facilities and 332 Primary Health Centres (PHCs) noting that these are spread across the state's 30 local government areas (LGAs), with one per ward.

The state Commissioner for Health, Dr Rafiu Isamotu, noted that drugs worth over 200 million naira would be provided for the PHCs as well as motorised boreholes.

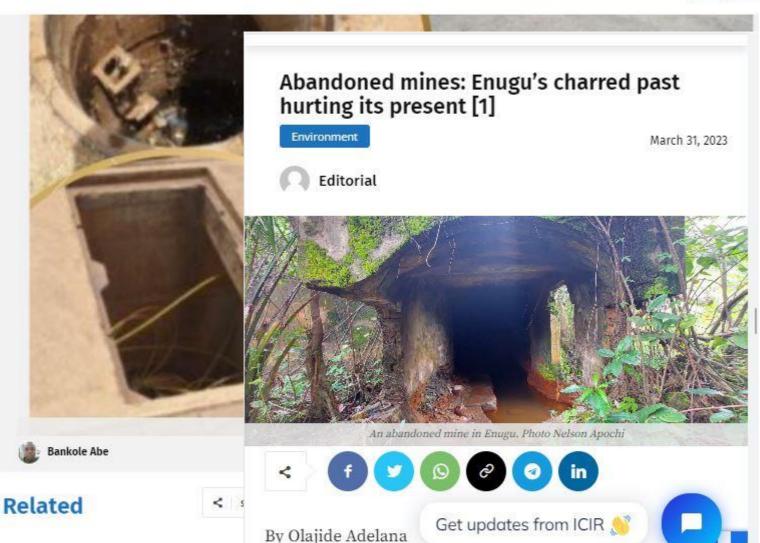


MSS BHCPF Cacovid SOML



#### How Abuja became the city with uncovered manholes

May 14, 2022



### PUBLIC HEALTH AND PUBLIC SAFETY

#### • Drug abuse

• Environmental hazards

• etc

Investigation



#### How North Korean runs illegal hospital patronised by the high and mighty in Abuja

Health

January 31, 2023



Marcus Fatunmole



HEALTH REGULATION & CLINICAL GOVERNANCE

#### [IN-DEPTH] How 'one PHC per ward' policy affects healthcare delivery in Oyo state

Health and Environment

September 30, 2022





Awotan Orisun Healthcare Centre, Onigbaketun Awotan, Ido Local Government Area (LGA), Oyo state

#### Related



#### By Royal Ibeh

Since the day Oluchi Chioma, 35, started attending

< Share f 💙 😰 🤗 🧿 in



### POLICY

[INVESTIGATION] **Genotype Scam: How** Health Workers in Gombe Issue fake **Genotype Certificates** for a token





Health

Editorial

Health workers recruitment: UK places Nigeria on Share

By Hafsah Ibrahim M NYSC protocols

INVESTIGATION: How corps members falsify medical documents, feign illness to bypass





April 16, 2022



Nurudeen AKEWUSHOLA



Illustrated photo of corps members holdi







The National Youth Service Corps (NYSC) mandates every prospective corps prombar to Get undate 21.12 . . .. . .

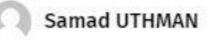
### **MEDICAL** MALPRACTICE AND NEGLIGENCE, FRAUD



### Pfizer Kano Trial: 24 years after, some victims not compensated and still can't live normal lives

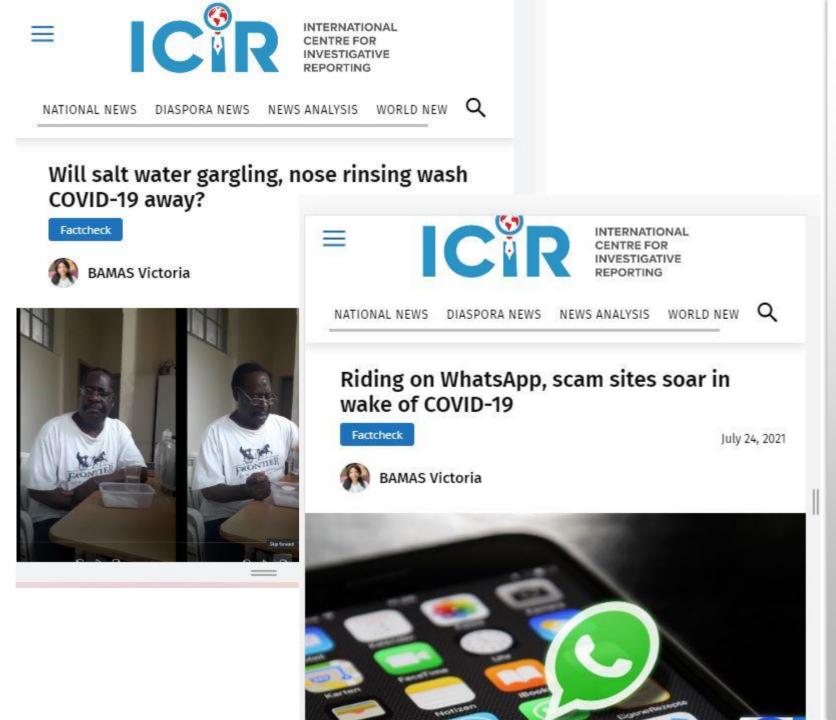
Featured News

November 18, 2020





PUBLIC HEALTH SCANDALS



# HEALTH MIS AND DISINFORMATION

Ideation Research Pitching Fieldwork Writing Editing/Verification Publishing Amplification

### OUR PROCESS

Monitoring trends Tip off Research work/findings Public official statements Policies, Laws and regulations Previous investigations etc

SOURCES FOR HEALTH INVESTIGATION

### esearch findings

qq

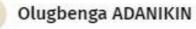
ICIP INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING NATIONAL NEWS DIASPORA NEWS NEWS ANALYSIS WORLD NEW  ${f Q}$ 

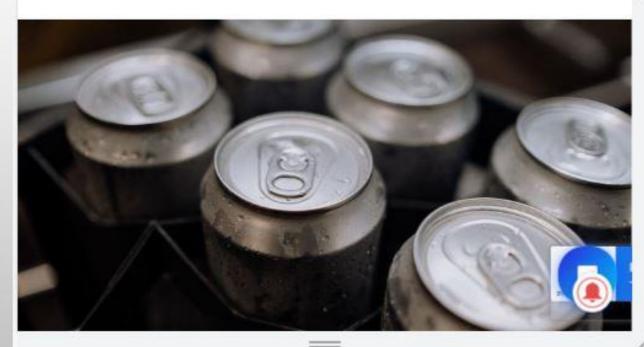
#### Sugar-Sweetened Beverages: How NAFDAC's weak regulations pose threats to consumers

Health and Environment

 $\equiv$ 

April 7, 2023





### Registry / Directories

- NIGERIA Health Facility Registry (HFR) hfr.health.gov.ng/facilities/hospitals-list
- Open Corporate opencorporates.com
- B2Bhint b2bhint.com
- DNB dnb.com/business-directory/
- CAC Public Search cac.gov.ng/

### Contract and fund tracking

- Open Treasury .opentreasury.gov.ng
- Budeshi budeshi.ng
- Nocopo nocopo.bpp.gov.ng
- Govt spending govspend.ng/

### Verification and tracking tools

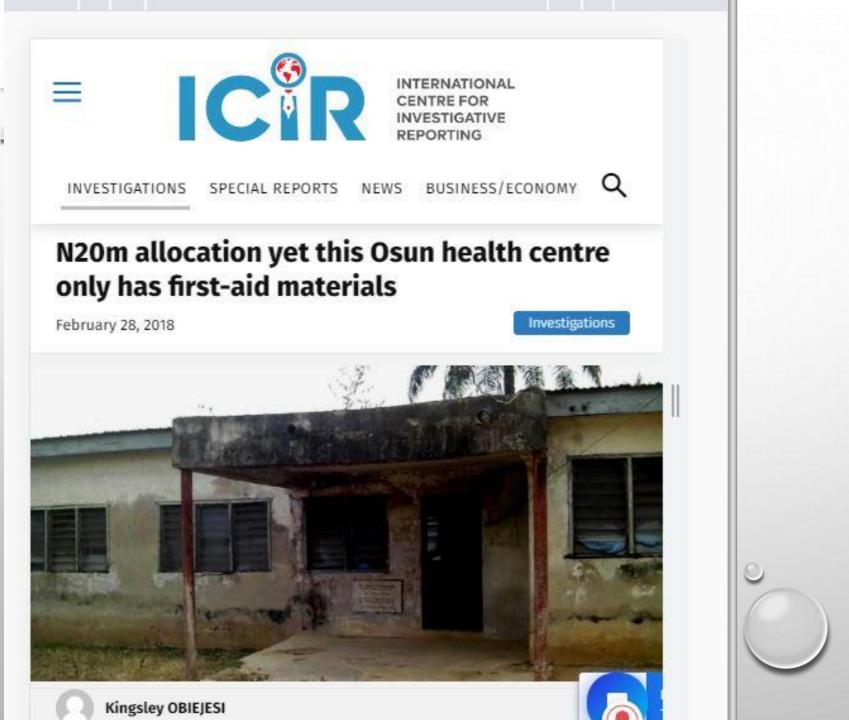
- https://archive.is/ [Wayback machine]
- Flight Radar24 for Live monitoring of airlines/ data history
- Panjiva for goods
- Google map and Earth

#### Others

- FOIA
- Budeshi budeshi.ng
- Budget
- Laws, policies , acts
- International organisations

### RESOURCES

### **OSINT & HUMINT**



## NAGODE

**@BAMAS VICORIA**